

Guidelines for Re-establishment of Flooded Homes
Safety and Sanitation Instructions

1. If the home has not been vacated during the flood period, wash or flush down walls and floors as fast as the flood waters recede.
2. If the home has been vacated, do not move the family back until there is
 - a. Electricity
 - b. An adequate water supply
 - c. Toilet facilities available
 - d. Heating system in working order
 - e. Clean, dry bedding available

Do not bring children into the flood area during cleanup
3. In order to rehabilitate a home, adults (no children) may return but should TAKE A SUPPLY OF SAFE DRINKING WATER WITH THEM in clean bottles or jugs. If possible, obtain water from a municipal source. In the event that municipal water cannot be obtained and water must be obtained from a private well outside the flood area, be sure to disinfect it with one of the common liquid laundry bleaches, like Clorox, by adding three or four drops to each one gallon of water; mix and let stand for thirty minutes. This treatment will make the water safe; however, a chlorine taste should be noticed.
4. Be cautious in entering a flooded basement relative to electric outlets and gas lines. Have the Utility Service Department shut off the electricity and gas line if possible. Do not handle any connected electrical cords or appliances if the current is still on. Get assistance before attempting to disconnect cords or open the fuse box in a flooded basement. Do not light a match in an enclosed area where gas could be present. Check all affected pilot lights or burners on gas fires or oil fired appliances before placing them back in service. If electricity is connected to an appliance that has had the motor controls submerged, do not attempt to start it until you have consulted your appliance service company or dealer.
5. While a basement is still flooded, avoid flushing toilets or using other plumbing fixtures whose discharge would increase the hazard or make the basement more difficult to clean.
6. After the flood waters recede, drain surface pools by ditching or pumping. Drain all flooded basements by natural drainage or by pumping. Wash or flush down walls and floors, if possible, during the drainage or pumping process.

As a final clean up of walls, floors, cupboards, dishes, etc., use plenty of soap or dishwashing compound. Use warm or hot water if possible. Areas may be disinfected by use of Lysol or chlorine solution. Use eight (8) tablespoons or ½ cup Clorox or Roman Cleanser per gallon of water.

During the clean up period of basements, or other enclosed areas, provide as much ventilation as possible by opening windows and using fans if electricity is available.

7. Discard all bottled goods sealed with crimped caps that were in the flood. Destroy the contents to make certain that no one else will use such bottled goods.

Discard all vegetables, such as potatoes, carrots, cabbage, onions, and others that were in contact with the floodwater. Canned fruits and vegetables should be thoroughly washed. Wash the outside of the can with soap and hot water, using a brush around the covers and rubber rings. The cans and jars should then be immersed in chlorinated water for at least 15 minutes using the same strength solution as recommend in step #3.

Food stored in a refrigerator where the electricity has been off for more than 24 hours or where floodwaters have risen above the door opening should be discarded.

Food stored in a deep freeze unit where the electricity has been off for more than 72 hours should be examined carefully. If the food has not reached a temperature of 40°F or above it could be refrozen and used without endangering health; however, the flavor and texture might be damaged. Food with a temperature of above 40°F should be discarded. Food in a freezer where the door or lid has been submerged in floodwater should be discarded if there is evidence that water has entered the freezer compartment.

Any discarded food or vegetables should be placed in covered vermin-proof receptacles until final pick-up or disposal.

8. Clothing, carpets, upholstered furniture, toys, bedding, and similar items should be discarded unless they are cleaned and disinfected. Movable objects should be put outdoors to dry and exposed to sunlight. Some salvage agencies or companies are equipped to process contaminated material without hazard to employees or eventual customers. Discarded clothing should not be left accessible to unauthorized scavengers pending pickup. Stores with flood damaged merchandise are required to obtain clearance from either the local health department or the State of Michigan before offering any such goods for sale.
9. After cleaning the basement, the individual should make sure that all clothing and parts of the body that came in contact with the sewage are thoroughly washed. Prevent the tracking of sewage into the living quarters of the house.