



# KALAMAZOO COUNTY GOVERNMENT

In the Pursuit of Extraordinary Governance...

## FACT SHEET CHICKEN POX

(Varicella zoster)

<b><i>What is chickenpox?</i></b>	Chickenpox is a common childhood rash illness caused by a virus. It is usually mild; however, before the vaccine was available, it was responsible for over 11,000 hospitalizations and 100 deaths every year in the U.S.A.
<b><i>How is it spread?</i></b>	Chickenpox is spread by droplets when an infected person coughs or sneezes, or through contact with the fluid from the rash. Scabs are not infectious.
<b><i>What is the incubation period?</i></b>	Symptoms usually appear 10-21 days after exposure. Average time is 14-16 days.
<b><i>What are the early signs?</i></b>	It starts as a rash on the upper body and spreads to the face, arms and legs. The rash develops into itchy, fluid-filled blisters that break open and scab over within a few days. Children may have a mild fever for 1-2 days before the rash appears; and chills, fussiness, loss of appetite, and headaches.
<b><i>What about contacts?</i></b>	At risk contacts should be vaccinated as soon as possible (up to 5 days). During an outbreak unimmunized contacts may be excluded until 21 days after the last case.
<b><i>How long is the person contagious?</i></b>	Chickenpox is contagious for a few days before the rash starts until the rash has completely scabbed over (usually about 6 days after the rash began).
<b><i>When is it OK to return to childcare/school/work?</i></b>	Children should stay home until all the blisters are dried up and crusted over. Also, the child should feel well enough to participate in activities.
<b><i>What else should I know?</i></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parents should discourage children from scratching sores to prevent secondary infections. Keep fingernails short. Calamine or Caladryl lotion, Benedryl cream, or baking soda or oatmeal baths may relieve itching.</li> <li>• Teach children to practice good handwashing, cover their nose and mouth when coughing or sneezing, and dispose of used tissue in the wastebasket.</li> <li>• There is a vaccine available to help prevent chickenpox. Contact your health care provider or KCHCS for more information.</li> </ul>

*This fact sheet is not intended to replace the advice of your physician. Contact your healthcare provider if you have concerns regarding your health or your child's health. If you have general questions, you may contact a Kalamazoo County nurse at 373-5022 or 373-5264.*

## HEALTH AND COMMUNITY SERVICES DEPARTMENT

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